



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АРИСТАРХОВА

Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

Отчество: НИКОЛАЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1

a. 1. Passion

2. focus

3. serve

4. Persistence

b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

c. 1. If "pay" is stressed then the meaning behind this phrase would be making the high level of the work.

2. If "would" is stressed, then the phrase would mean an intention to exactly pay someone to do your work.

3. They help to mark key-moments in speech. The speaker pauses before saying "money" and marks "love" to draw attention.

Task 2

1. As a self-study kid, I could say that I've learned a lot about self-exploring and making questions. These things have made me an independent scientist whose ambitions are high because of his own curiosity about ways of improving humanity's life.

2. I can't say I manage to do it brilliantly. Thanks to my patient family, I can work hard. The best way to stay connected? Technologies. I ^{use} ~~am using~~ snapchat pretty often to talk with them while I'm working.

3. The answer is simple - my dream. I'm not a desperate romantic but my job is not about me. It's all about



our future lives. I can't just quit because of facing some challenges.

4. You know, I was born in South Africa where all I could dream about - the next day. And look at me now! I have money and people, technologies, ~~are~~ stepping forward - what a wonderful time to start thinking of distant future!

5. The key is breaking limits. You don't have educational sources? Teach yourself, move to another country - fight for your dream. In another words: seek for the opportunity. You can't change history by watching it passes.

6. People around are the biggest challenge. Many of them wanted me to give up my dream and quit. Now I just thinking of me as an Alexander Hamilton - I'm not throwing away my shot.

Task 3 (сум.прогнозируем на стр.7)

1. To focus is essential on achieving one's goal to success.

"To focus" underlining thing but not the process like gerund would've done. "To focus" is associate with "You need to focus" so the subject is marking this idea.

3. If we had started the preparations earlier, we would have not missed ⁱⁿ deadline.

5. The third condition marking the regret speaker has.

3. The central role in scientific debates remains the ethics of ~~the~~ progress.

"Remains" is a verb, a part of the grammar base of the sentence. Present Simple tense is used because of outlining the fact in our lives.





Task 4

1. C

Ann's injuries couldn't disappear easily and there are still some scars.

2. D

Singing birds usually wake^e me up in the morning - it's a tradition now.

3. D

Chris's last night location is unknown to me.

4. C

When I was whining about losing my job, she ^{was} all ears.

5. D

It looks like the rain is ending, we should head for the train now.

6. A

The baby was left with her daughter for the evening

7. B

The machine didn't start working until the engineer blindly used a hammer.

8. D

Actress's speech had lack of charm and professionalism in Oscar ceremony.

9. B

The boy complained about his classmate troubling him by throwing away the rubber

10. C

The date of the final exam was repeated too many times by the teacher.



Task 5

- 1 - I
- 2 - D
- 3 - E
- 4 - A
- 5 - L
- 6 - C
- 7 - K
- 8 - B
- 9 - G
- 10 - F

Analyzing:

Political speech:

The aim is to inspire citizens. Often this genre is for citizens or for all people of a certain country to create an impact. It often contains uniting phrases: "Fellow citizens" to mark that the speech is for every single person.

Spoken Anecdote.

The aim is to light up the mood. It can be spoken to anyone: your friend, relative or even a stranger on the street. This genre is headed for close interaction so there are a lot of landmark features, slang words and direct questions - right to the listener.

Personal Diary Entry

The aim is to relive your feeling and emotions. Diary is used for one's own sake. The "Dear diary" phrase is essential because it creates an impression of sharing a secret with the closest friend.

Historical Documentary Script

Script is used for students or scientists, rarely for average readers. The aim of the genre is to outline historical facts. It's filled with names and dates.



to explain as much as it can, to tell more about our past. Just like ~~in the~~ a reader tries to be in shoes of historical figure to understand past events.

Crime thriller Novel

The aim of the Crime Thriller Novel is to frighten, to draw attention of the reader. This genre is for all of the readers in my opinion. It is good to relax from professional literature and solve the mystery. This genre is full of sharp moments to make drama. It works with peoples' emotions by using dark atmosphere created with specific words.

Legal Document

Legal Document is used for writing down the essential parts of an agreement, to make communicational formal in accepted boundaries. This genre is used for business or political partners. It has to contain formal style of speech and it has to be based on laws otherwise it won't be suitable.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: the sentence is too cruel to people who eat fast food. Not all of them are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals, there are a lot of examples where people just don't have enough time due to a big amount of work or studies.

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food mostly unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves but of course there are some other reasons why they eat, like not enough time for cooking.



Fallacy 2: sentence 5

Explanation: Banned fast food can't eliminate obesity and other problems related to poor diet completely, because there are a lot of factors leading to health problems like genetics, stress and ~~not~~ the lack of sleep.

Improved sentence: Although banning fast food can't completely eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diet because of a lot of factors: stress, genetics, lack of sleep, It can improve the situation.

Fallacy 3: sentence 6

Explanation: not only fast food is responsible for environmental degradation, let's not forget about the humanity who caused more damage: air pollution, animal extinction and so on.

Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food is making negative impact on the environment.

Fallacy 4: sentence 8

Explanation: eliminating fast food wouldn't immediately resolve major environmental issues. It just can help to decrease the negative impact. Air pollution wouldn't disappear by stopping producing fast food nor the animal extinction would disappear.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would be a good way to decrease negative impact on our environment: less package and chemistry leavings can help us to lessen the erosion of the ground and prevent more pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 5: sentence 10

Explanation: marketing shouldn't be entirely blame for poor diets. The final choice is always up to the people themselves. Marketing is just an economic's



weapon to raise demand. WR should not forget that children are raised by their parents and it's their responsibility to explain their kids the good and the bad in fast food. Kids are just easily influenced but they can fight for themselves.

Improved sentence: children who see advertisements for fast food easily get influenced by it and end up eating unhealthy food. Sometimes parents can't explain their children why is it bad to eat a lot of fast food and marketing brainwashing kids' minds, which proves that marketing has a big influence in question of poor diets.

Task 3

2. Rarely one does see such dedication and ~~see~~ such commitment.

Inversion places the rarity first, otherwise standard order would make nothing about this phrase. The inversion sentences are unusual and draw attention to the reader.

4. The author argues that this article persuasively requires of immediate global warning action.

The present tense representing author's point of view, it won't ~~change~~ change despite passing time.

